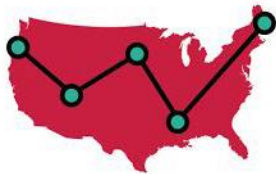


STATUS OF WOMEN IN THE STATES



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IWPR #R437

The Status of Women in Montana, 2015: Highlights

Women in Montana have made considerable advances in recent years but still face inequities that often prevent them from reaching their full potential. Since the 2004 *Status of Women in the States* report was published, the gender wage gap in Montana has narrowed, a higher percentage of women have bachelor's degrees, and women are more likely to work in managerial or professional occupations. Yet, as in all other states, women in Montana are less likely than men to be in the labor force and more likely to live in poverty. Women also continue to be underrepresented in the state legislature.



If current trends continue, women in Montana will not see equal pay until the year **2080**.*



Women hold **31.3%** of seats in the state legislature.

Key Findings

- Montana's best grade is in the area of reproductive rights, for which it receives a B+. Its worst grade is in work and family, for which it gets an F.
- Montana women who work full-time, year-round earn 75 cents on the dollar compared with similarly employed men.
- Approximately 32.4 percent of those working in science, technology, engineering, and mathematics (STEM) fields in Montana are women, compared with 28.8 percent nationwide.
- As of 2015, there is one woman of color in statewide elective executive office in Montana, and no women of color from the state in the U.S. Congress.
- Women in Montana who are unionized earn \$125 more per week, on average, than those who are not represented by a union.
- Approximately 30.0 percent of women in Montana have a bachelor's degree or higher, an increase of about 7 percentage points since 2000.
- In 2012–2013, 21.8 percent of Montana's four-year-olds were enrolled in state pre-K, preschool special education, or state and federal Head Start.
- Heart disease is the biggest killer of women in the United States. Montana ranks 13 of 51 with a mortality rate of 116.6 per 100,000.

Montana

Report Card Summary	
Political Participation	C
Employment & Earnings	D-
Work & Family	F
Poverty & Opportunity	D
Reproductive Rights	B+
Health & Well-Being	C

*Equal pay projection is based on rate of progress between 1959 and 2013. See Appendix A2 of *The Status of Women in the States: 2015* for sources and methodology. Calculated by the Institute for Women's Policy Research.

Table 1. How Montana Ranks on Key Indicators of Women's Status

	2004 Report	2015 Report	Progress?	2015 Rankings and Grades		
				National Rank	Regional Rank	Grade
Political Participation Composite Rank	14	10	Yes	10	1	C
Percent of Women Registered to Vote	73.1%	68.9%	No	21	1	
Percent of Women Who Voted	59.4%	58.1%	No	14	2	
Women in Elected Office Index (score)	2.58	2.58	No	11	2	
Women's Institutional Resources Index (score)	0.00	0.50	Yes	36	3	
Employment & Earnings Composite Rank	45	45	No	45	7	D-
Women's Median Annual Earnings for Full-Time, Year-Round Workers	\$28,246	\$31,600	Yes	46	7	
Ratio of Women's to Men's Earnings	67.3%	75.2%	Yes	43	5	
Women's Labor Force Participation	60.7%	59.0%	No	26	4	
Percent of All Employed Women in Managerial/Professional Occupations	29.7%	36.2%	Yes	47	6	
Work & Family Composite Rank	n/a	49	n/a	49	7	
Paid Leave Legislation Index (score)	n/a	0.00	n/a	12	8	
Elder and Dependent Care Index (score)	n/a	0.19	n/a	44	8	
Child Care Index (score)	n/a	0.60	n/a	46	6	
Percentage Point Gap in Parents' Labor Force Participation Rate (fathers' labor force participation rate minus mothers' labor force participation rate)	n/a	24.0	n/a	17	1	
Poverty & Opportunity Composite Rank	35	36	No	36	5	
Percent of Nonelderly Women with Health Insurance	82.5%	78.3%	No	40	5	
Percent of Women with a Bachelor's Degree or Higher	23.4%	30.0%	Yes	20	2	
Percent of Businesses Owned by Women	23.9%	24.6%	Yes	48	3	
Percent of Women Above Poverty	85.6%	82.4%	No	41	7	
Reproductive Rights Composite Rank	27	11	Yes	11	1	
Health & Well-Being Composite Rank	13	25	No	25	5	C

Notes: See Appendices A1–A6 in *The Status of Women in the States: 2015* for methodology and sources. Earnings are in 2013 dollars and compare 2000 Decennial Census data with 2013 American Community Survey data. Health insurance data are for 2013, prior to the full implementation of the Affordable Care Act. The regional rankings are of a maximum of eight and refer to the states in Mountain West region (Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming). n/a=not available. All indicators are defined so that a higher rate translates into higher rankings and letter grades. **Calculated by the Institute for Women's Policy Research.**

Table 2. Overview of the Status of Women of Color in Montana

	White	Hispanic	Black	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Native American	Other Race or Two or More Races
Political Participation						
Number of Women in Statewide Elected Executive Office, 2015 (out of 11 offices)	3	0	0	0	1	0
Number of Women in U.S. Congress, 2015 (out of 3 offices)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Employment & Earnings						
Women's Median Annual Earnings (Full-Time, Year-Round), 2011-2013	\$32,105	n/a	n/a	n/a	\$30,000	n/a
Ratio of Women's to White Men's Earnings, 2011-2013	76.4%	n/a	n/a	n/a	71.4%	n/a
Women's Labor Force Participation, 2011-2013	59.7%	59.4%	n/a	n/a	60.6%	n/a
Percent of All Employed Women in Managerial or Professional Occupations, 2011-2013	39.2%	21.8%	n/a	n/a	31.5%	25.7%
Poverty & Opportunity						
Percent of Nonelderly Women with Health Insurance, 2011-2013	80.4%	69.7%	n/a	73.6%	48.3%	61.0%
Percent of Women with a Bachelor's Degree or Higher, 2011-2013	30.5%	19.9%	n/a	n/a	15.7%	30.6%
Percent of Women Above Poverty, 2011-2013	86.6%	69.6%	n/a	85.8%	63.8%	73.2%
Reproductive Rights						
Infant Mortality Rate (deaths of infants under age one per 1,000 live births), 2010-2012	5.6	n/a	n/a	n/a	8.7	n/a
Percent of Low Birth Weight Babies, 2013	6.9	6.3	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Health & Well-Being						
Female Heart Disease Mortality Rate, per 100,000, 2011-2013	114.4	n/a	n/a	n/a	179.6	n/a
Female Lung Cancer Mortality Rate, per 100,000, 2011-2013	35.7	n/a	n/a	n/a	55.6	n/a
Female Breast Cancer Mortality Rate, per 100,000, 2011-2013	20.5	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Average Number of Days per Month on Which Mental Health is Not Good, 2011-2013	3.9	3.9	n/a	5.8	6.0	7.1
Average Number of Days per Month on Which Activities Are Limited by Health Status, 2011-2013	4.5	3.9	n/a	5.5	5.7	6.0

Notes: n/a=not available. Data on statewide elected executive office include the governorship. Earnings are in 2013 dollars. Health insurance data are for 2013, prior to the full implementation of the Affordable Care Act. See Appendices A1-A2 and A4-A6 of *The Status of Women in the States: 2015* for sources and a description of how race and ethnicity are defined in the data presented here. **Calculated by the Institute for Women's Policy Research.**

Table 3. Montana State Laws

Provide the Right to Earn Paid Sick Days	No
Adopted the Medicaid Expansion under the ACA or State Medicaid Family Planning Services Eligibility Expansion	Yes
Recognize Same-Sex Marriage and/or Allow Second-Parent Adoption	Yes
Allow Women to Obtain an Abortion without a Mandatory Waiting Period	No
Bar Gun Possession for Individuals Convicted of Misdemeanor Domestic Violence Crimes	No

Notes: Data are current as of April 2015, except for the bar on gun possession, which is current as of June 2014. See Appendices A3, A5, and A7 of *The Status of Women in the States: 2015* for sources.

Compiled by the Institute for Women’s Policy Research.

Table 4. Basic Demographic Statistics for Montana

Total Population, 2013	1,015,165
Number of Women and Girls, All Ages, 2013	508,501
Proportion of Women Aged 65 and Older, 2013	17.1%
Proportion of Women Who Are Immigrants, All Ages, 2013	2.0%
Number of Female Same-Sex Partner Households, 2011–2013	989
Percent of All Households Headed by Single Mothers with Children Under Age 18, 2013	5.8%

Note: See Appendix B8 in *The Status of Women in the States: 2015* for additional demographic information.

Sources: IWPR analysis of American Community Survey microdata.

About the Status of Women in the States



The Status of Women in the States is an ongoing research project conducted by the Institute for Women’s Policy Research (IWPR) to measure and track the status of women in all 50 states and the District of Columbia. IWPR appreciates the support of the Ford Foundation, the American Federation of Teachers, and the Women’s Funding Network for the production of this fact sheet, as well as The Women’s Foundation of Montana.



The Institute for Women’s Policy Research (IWPR) conducts rigorous research and disseminates its findings to address the needs of women, promote public dialogue, and strengthen families, communities, and societies. IWPR is a 501(c)(3) tax-exempt organization that also works in affiliation with the women’s studies and public policy and public administration programs at The George Washington University.

